

WHEN JESUS QUOTES

THE OLD TESTAMENT

THE OLD TESTAMENT

- ▶ Did Jesus study the OT?
 - ▶ What was Jesus' take on the OT?
 - ▶ What lessons did Jesus teach using the OT?
 - ▶ What can we learn from the OT?
- ▶ Terms used for the Old Testament in the New Testament?
 - ▶ Scripture
 - ▶ Holy Scriptures
 - ▶ It is written
 - ▶ The Law and the Prophets
 - ▶ The Law of Moses
 - ▶ The Law of the Lord
 - ▶ The Law
 - ▶ Psalms

WHEN JESUS QUOTES THE OLD TESTAMENT

OLD TESTAMENT ORGANIZATION (CHRISTIAN)

THE LAW	HISTORY	POETRY & WISDOM	PROPHETS (MAJOR)	PROPHETS (MINOR)
Genesis	Joshua	Job	Isaiah	Hosea
Exodus	Judges	Psalms	Jeremiah	Joel
Leviticus	Ruth	Proverbs	Lamentations	Amos
Numbers	1/2 Samuel	Ecclesiasties	Ezekiel	Obadiah
Deuteronomy	1/2 Kings	Song of Solomon	Daniel	Jonah
	1/2 Chronicles			Micah
	Ezra			Nahum
	Nehemiah			Habakkuk
	Esther			Zephaniah
				Haggai
				Zechariah
				Malachi

WHEN JESUS QUOTES THE OLD TESTAMENT

OLD TESTAMENT ORGANIZATION (HEBREW – TANAK)

TORAH (Law)	NEVIIM (Prophets)	KETUVIM (The Writings)
Genesis	Joshua	Psalms
Exodus	Judges	Proverbs
Leviticus	Samuel	Job
Numbers	Kings	Song of Songs
Deuteronomy	Isaiah	Ruth
	Jeremiah	Lamentations
	Ezekiel	Ecclesiasties
The Twelve	Hosea	Esther
	Joel	Daniel
	Amos	Ezra
	Obadiah	Nehemiah
	Jonah	Chronicles
	Micah	
	Nahum	
	Habakkuk	
	Zephaniah	
	Haggai	
	Zechariah	
	Malachi	

JESUS' LANGUAGE

▶ Hebrew

- ▶ Luke 4 - Read from scroll of Isaiah

▶ Aramaic

- ▶ Mark 5 - He took her by the hand and said to her, "Talitha koum!" (which means "Little girl, I say to you, get up!").
- ▶ Mark 14 - Abba, Father....take this cup from me...
- ▶ Matthew 27 - "Eli, Eli, lema sabachthani"

▶ Greek

- ▶ Matthew 8 - Roman Centurion - Servant healed
- ▶ Matthew 27 - With Pontius Pilate

THE OLD TESTAMENT IS OUT?

- ▶ 2 Timothy 3:14-16
- ▶ Romans 15:4
 - ▶ Teaching
 - ▶ Rebuking
 - ▶ Correcting
 - ▶ Training
 - ▶ Endurance
 - ▶ Giving encouragement
 - ▶ Providing hope

OLD TESTAMENT MAKES US WISE TO SALVATION?

- ▶ Old Testament confirms that Jesus was who he said he was (Messianic prophecies)
 - ▶ Old Testament is inspired (God-breathed "theopneustos")
 - ▶ Insight into who God is
 - ▶ Nehemiah 9:5b-38
- ▶ God rescued
 - ▶ Israel disobeyed
 - ▶ God forgave, guided and sustained
 - ▶ Israel disobeyed and rebelled
 - ▶ God disciplined, rescued
 - ▶ Israel did evil
 - ▶ God had compassion and delivered, warned
 - ▶ Israel disobeyed
 - ▶ God disciplined, was gracious and merciful

THE NUMBERS

- ▶ Jesus quoted approximately 45 Old Testament verses (some found in multiple locations in the OT)
 - ▶ Matthew: 34 quotes
 - ▶ Mark: 17 quotes, 1 unique
 - ▶ Luke: 15 quotes, 5 unique
 - ▶ John: 5 quotes, 5 unique
- ▶ Jesus quoted from 15 Old Testament books
- ▶ The verses that Jesus is documented as quoting must have something to teach us today

▶ OT BOOKS QUOTED

- ▶ Genesis
- ▶ Exodus
- ▶ Leviticus
- ▶ Numbers
- ▶ Deuteronomy
- ▶ Psalms
- ▶ Isaiah
- ▶ Jeremiah
- ▶ Ezekiel
- ▶ Daniel
- ▶ Hosea
- ▶ Joel
- ▶ Micah
- ▶ Zechariah
- ▶ Malachi

▶ # OF VERSES QUOTED

- ▶ Deuteronomy 15
- ▶ Psalms 12
- ▶ Isaiah 9
- ▶ Exodus 9
- ▶ Leviticus 5
- ▶ Genesis 4
- ▶ Daniel 3
- ▶ Hosea 3
- ▶ Numbers 2
- ▶ Jeremiah 2
- ▶ Joel 2
- ▶ Malachi 1
- ▶ Micah 1
- ▶ Zechariah 1
- ▶ Ezekiel 1

PREPARATION FOR NEXT WEEK

- ▶ Temptation of Jesus
 - ▶ Read Matthew 4:1-10